

Le Commandant Charcot as a Platform for Research for the Alfred Wegener Institute: A Success Story



Last summer, scientists from the Alfred Wegener Institute (AWI), Helmholtz Centre for Polar and Marine Research, travelled onboard PONANT's *Le Commandant Charcot* to the geographic North Pole. The main objective was to obtain scientific data about the ice thickness. Also, throughout the Arctic season, PONANT supports AWI with a continuous stream of ice thickness data.

Bremerhaven-based Alfred Wegener Institute is a research center, that focusses among other things on observing and better understanding the changes of sea ice in the Arctic, and the consequences on climate, ecosystems, and humans. AWI is a world leader in interdisciplinary Arctic system studies. Their own research icebreaker *Polarstern* has visited the Arctic nearly every summer for more than 40 years.

With its well-equipped vessel, PONANT offers a platform that allows AWI to improve scientific measurements. Through onboard lectures by the scientific team, PONANT guests get the opportunity to enhance their knowledge and awareness.

PONANT supports AWI in two ways:

- When AWI Scientists are not onboard: When going through the ice, the bow of *Le Commandant Charcot* is equipped with a Sea Ice Measurement System or SIMS, collecting and sharing data continuously with AWI in Bremerhaven. The PONANT onboard science officer and the naturalists help to obtain other data, and eventually to deploy buoys.
- When AWI Scientists are onboard: Their role is to measure sea ice thickness (with the SIMS) and melt pond coverage (with drones), and to deploy drifting buoys on the sea ice at the North Pole. The drifting buoys obtain sea ice and weather measurements continuously in the months after the visit by the vessel. There is also a cooperation with the Technical University of Hamburg-Harburg, to study the icebreaking performance of *Le Commandant Charcot*.

Christian Haas is Professor of Sea Ice Geophysics and Remote Sensing at the University of Bremen and is heading the sea ice research group at AWI. He explains the importance of the cooperation with PONANT:



"For us the value is in the repeat explorations of Le Commandant Charcot *to the Pole along very similar cruise tracks. Besides our own research vessel* Polarstern, Le Commandant Charcot *is an alternative vessel in the Arctic."*

"Ice thickness is a crucial indicator of sea ice conditions in the Arctic, reflecting both climate change impacts and the processes behind ice thickness variations, such as melting due to rising temperatures or shifting winds. By measuring ice thickness changes over summer voyages, we can track the monthly ice melt, aiding our understanding of minimum thickness by the end of the melting season in September. This data is essential for improving Arctic Sea ice modelling, prediction, and satellite data validation."

PONANT Science

Le Commandant Charcot has been designed not only for polar exploration voyages but also for scientific research. She has two dedicated scientific laboratories (wet and dry) and equipment to facilitate various research activities during voyages to the polar regions. The ship's scientific facilities are used for a range of research projects, including studies related to oceanography, glaciology, marine biology, and environmental monitoring.

Since 2021, over 150 scientists and 60 international projects have been hosted on board *Le Commandant Charcot*, half of them over multiple years.

PONANT'S SUPPORTIVE ROLE IN POLARIN'S POLAR RESEARCH NETWORK

From 2024 to 2029, PONANT will be a partner of the European Union (EU) funded project POLARIN (Polar Research Infrastructure Network), providing its ship *Le Commandant Charcot*.

Building upon the success of the EU funded project ARICE (Arctic Research Icebreaker Consortium), POLARIN has been established as an expanded initiative. The project's goal is to create a global network of infrastructures dedicated to polar research and services, addressing the scientific challenges of polar regions. The network will encompass a diverse range of complementary and interdisciplinary high-level research infrastructures, including research stations in the Arctic and Antarctic, research vessels operating in both poles, observatories, and data storage facilities. POLARIN will provide integrated and combined access to these infrastructures to facilitate interdisciplinary research on complex processes.

In total, the project involves 50 organisations and 79 infrastructures in both polar regions. The network includes a wide array of resources, such as 38 research stations, 12 ships, 18 observatories, 4 repositories, and 7 databases.

ABOUT PONANT -

Explore to Inspire: explore to better understand, learn, share and protect. PONANT has been committed to more responsible tourism, and purposeful voyages of exploration for 35 years. Aboard a fleet of 13 French-flagged small ships, fitted with the latest environmental technologies, the journey of exploration is always elegant, authentic and inspiring. For more information <u>www.ponant.com</u>

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